

Statistische Methoden in der Computerlinguistik

General Information

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Course Requirements

- Proseminar:** in-class presentation,
or small programming project,
or written paper
- Hauptseminar:** in-class presentation and written paper,
or extended programming project
- Topics for in-class presentations, papers, and programming projects must be arranged with me.
 - Students presenting a topic in class must meet with me to discuss the respective topic at least one week before the presentation is scheduled

The Goat Problem

Consider the following situation: you are a contestant in a TV game show. The host presents you with three closed doors. Behind one of these doors is the Grand Prize; behind each of the other two doors is a goat. The host explains your task to you: “You must first choose (but not open) one of the three doors (*first choice*). After this, I will open a different door, behind which I guarantee will be a goat. You may then decide which of the remaining two unopened doors you wish to open (*second choice*) – whatever lies behind this door is the prize (or goat) you get.”

Are you more likely to get the Grand Prize if you stick with your first choice?

Course Syllabus

| Week | Date | Topic(s) | Reading |
|------|--------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1 | 14.04. | Administrivia | - |
| 2 | 21.04. | Probability Theory | M&S, Ch. 1 |
| 3 | 28.04. | Probability Theory | M&S, Ch. 2.1 |
| 4 | 05.05. | <i>no class</i> | |
| 5 | 12.05. | Probability Theory | M&S, Ch. 2.1 |
| 6 | 19.05. | Information Theory | M&S, Ch. 2.2 |
| 7 | 26.05. | Corpus Linguistics | M&S, Ch. 4, Krenn and Samuelsson (1997, Appendix B) |
| 8 | 02.06. | Collocations | M&S, Ch. 5 |
| 9 | 09.06. | N-Gram Models | M&S, Ch. 6 |
| 10 | 16.06. | N-Gram Models | M&S, Ch. 6 |
| 11 | 23.06. | Hidden Markov Models | M&S, Ch. 9, Charniak et al. (1993), |
| 12 | 30.06. | Statistical Context-Free Grammars | M&S, Ch. 11, Charniak (1993) |
| 13 | 07.07. | Statistical Parsing | M&S, Ch. 11 |
| 14 | 14.07. | Decision Trees | M&S, pp. 579–589, Mitchell (1997, Ch. 3) |

References

- E. Charniak. *Statistical Language Learning*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1993.
- E. Charniak, C. Hendrickson, N. Jacobson, and M. Perkowski. Equations for part-of-speech tagging. In *Proceedings of the Eleventh National Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Menlo Park*. AAAI Press/MIT Press, 1993. URL <http://www.cs.brown.edu/people/ec>.
- B. Krenn and C. Samuelsson. *The Linguist's Guide to Statistics*. URL http://www.coli.uni-sb.de/~christer/stat_cl.ps. Unpublished manuscript, 1997.
- C. D. Manning and H. Shütze. *Foundations of statistical natural language processing*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1999.
- T. M. Mitchell. *Machine Learning*. McGraw-Hill, Boston, MA, 1997.